

## Chapter 12 Study Challenge – Third Personal Pronoun

### Vocabulary

Define the following prepositions for each case they take:

έν  
είς  
άπό  
διά  
έκ  
μετά  
παρά  
πρός  
ύπό  
περί  
σύν  
έξω  
έπί  
ύπέρ

What class of word is έν? What is its function in a sentence and how do you translate it?

What is a conjunction?

List the stem of the following nouns:

σάρξ  
σώμα  
άνήρ  
άδελφός  
έκκλησία  
έλπίς  
μήτηρ  
πίστις  
ύδωρ  
φῶς  
αίων  
μαθητής  
όφθαλμός

## Grammar

1. What is a pronoun?
2. Explain the concept of “person”.
3. What is an antecedent?
4. What determines the case, person, and number of a pronoun?
5. What determines the case and number of an adjective?

### *Adjectival Review (ch. 9)*

1. What are the three uses of the adjective?
2. Write the name of the adjectival position next to the matching noun-article-adjective pattern:

\_\_\_\_\_ (article-adjective-noun)  
\_\_\_\_\_ (article-noun-article-adjective)  
\_\_\_\_\_ (article-adjective)  
\_\_\_\_\_ (article-noun-adjective)  
\_\_\_\_\_ (adjective-article-noun)

3. Fill in the blanks:

α. When an adjective functions as an \_\_\_\_\_, it *agrees with the word it modifies in* \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_.

β. When an adjective functions as a \_\_\_\_\_, its *case is determined by its* \_\_\_\_\_.

γ. When an adjective functions as a \_\_\_\_\_, it does not \_\_\_\_\_ another word but rather \_\_\_\_\_ something about the subject.

4. Translate the following adjectival constructions into English:

α. ὁ ἄνθρωπος ὁ ἀγαθός

β. ἀγαθὸς ὁ ἄνθρωπος

γ. ἄνθρωπος ἀγαθός

δ. ὁ ἀγαθός

ε. ὁ ἀγαθὸς ἄνθρωπος

ζ. τὴν πιστὴν

5. Translate the following adjectival constructions into Greek:

- α. The beautiful sea
- β. An evil man
- γ. The church is holy
- δ. A faithful man
- ε. God is good
- ζ. Another season

### 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> Personal Pronouns (ἐγώ, σύ)

Write the paradigm for the first and second personal pronouns with English definitions of each form.

Translate the following into Greek.

“to your kingdom”

“to my disciples”

“of my commandments”

“my word”

“your words”

### Third Personal Pronoun (αὐτός)

1. What is the only significant difference between first/second person pronouns and third person pronouns?
2. Explain the difference between natural and grammatical gender.

3. What declension pattern does αὐτός follow? Are there any case ending exceptions to this pattern? What other paradigm does the declension of αὐτός most closely resemble?

4. Write the full paradigm of αὐτός with English definitions:

### Uses of αὐτός

What are the three uses of αὐτός?

What is the *most common* use of αὐτός?

When used as a **personal pronoun**, what determines its case, number and gender?

When showing \_\_\_\_\_ in the \_\_\_\_\_ case, the pronoun usually follows the word it \_\_\_\_\_.

If the antecedent of the pronoun is \_\_\_\_\_, αὐτός follows \_\_\_\_\_ gender.  
If the antecedent is *not* \_\_\_\_\_, αὐτός follows \_\_\_\_\_ gender.

When used as an **adjectival** \_\_\_\_\_, αὐτός normally modifies another word and is usually in the \_\_\_\_\_ position.

How should you translate αὐτός when used adjectivally?

Translate the following into Greek:

- α. "You yourself"
- β. "David himself"
- γ. "I myself"
- δ. "The apostles themselves"
- ε. "Jesus himself"

The third and least frequent usage of αὐτός is as the \_\_\_\_\_ **adjective** meaning “\_\_\_\_\_”. It is normally in the \_\_\_\_\_ position when used this way, and its case, number and gender are determined by \_\_\_\_\_.

Translate the following into Greek: “The same men.”

### Translation

Translate the following English phrases into Greek.

“God is in his heavens but men are on earth.”

“His words are my commandments.”

“Beautiful are the feet of his beloved disciples.”

“Again he said to them, ‘You are my children.’”

“His father is a faithful man.”

“Jesus again answered them a parable in the house with all his faithful disciples.”

“My life is in your hands.” (χείρ, χειρός, ἡ)

### Memory Verse

Translate into English and answer the questions below.

**“τὰ παντὰ δι’ αὐτοῦ καὶ εἰς αὐτὸν ἔκτισται...” (Col. 1:16b)**

1. What is the subject of this sentence? Now parse it, homedawg! (κύων-οἴκου)
2. Identify the prepositional phrase(s) and objects.
3. Identify the verb.